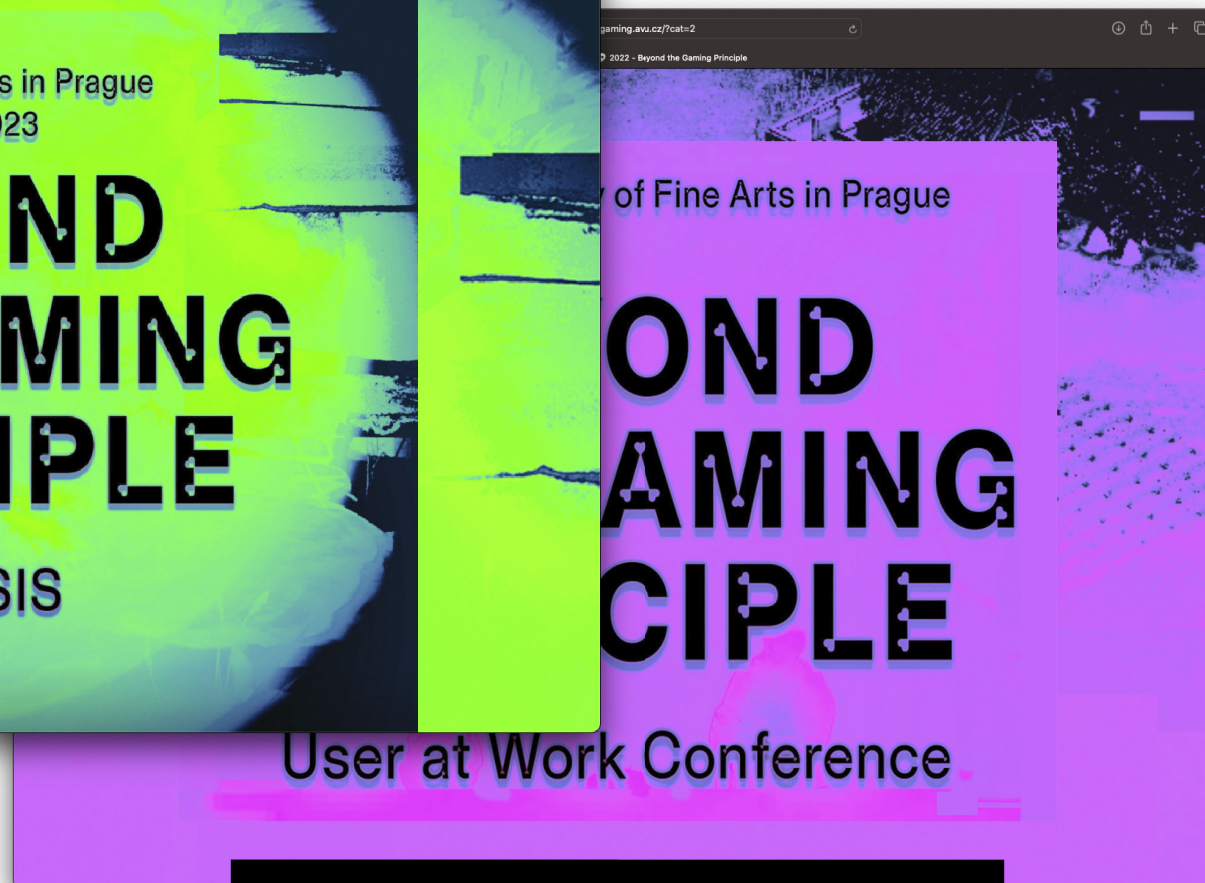
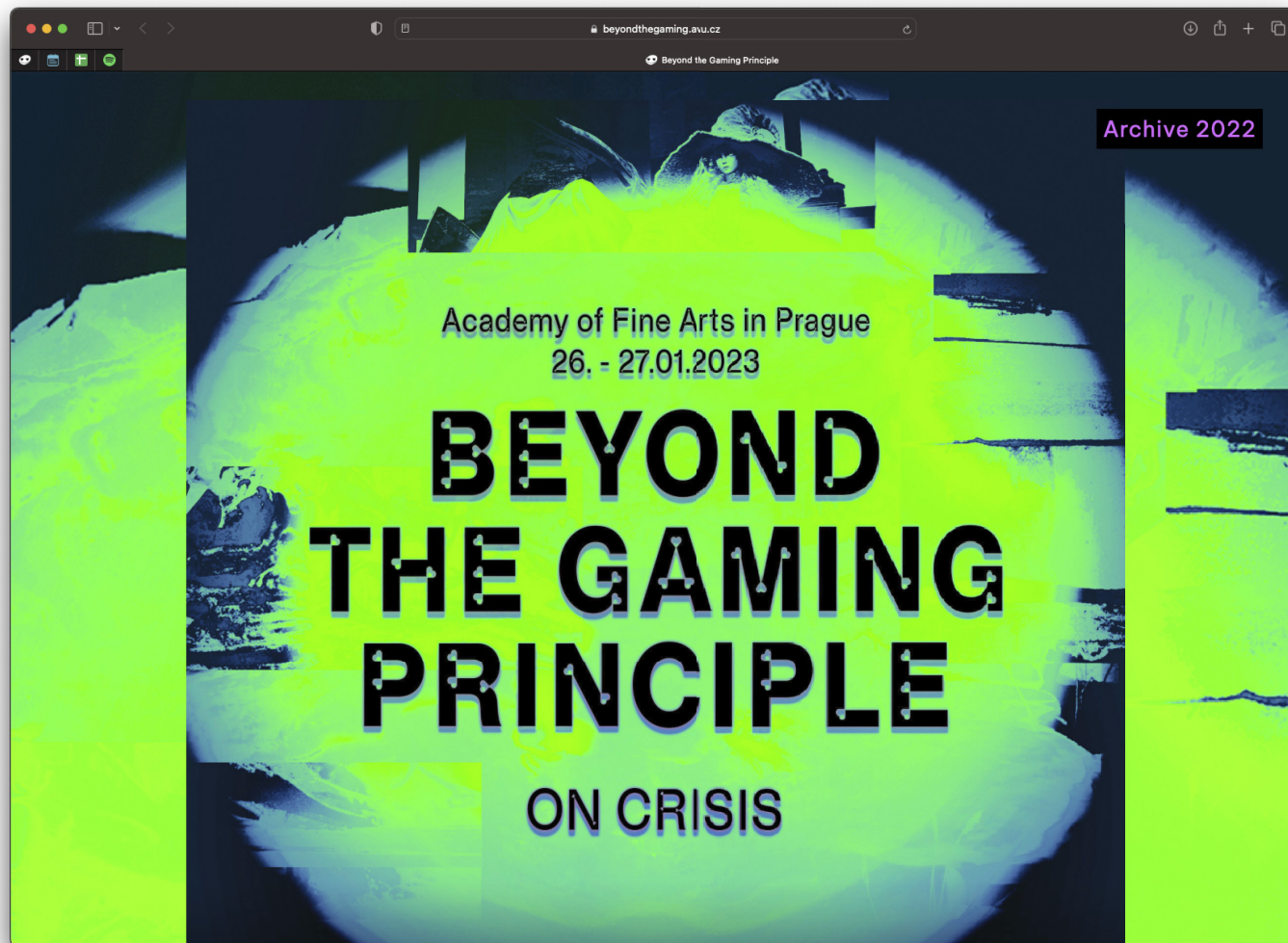




Web konference: <https://beyondthegaming.avu.cz>